
Network Coding Theory

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Raymond W. Yeung

*The Chinese University of Hong Kong
Hong Kong, China
whyeung@ie.cuhk.edu.hk*

Shuo-Yen Robert Li

*The Chinese University of Hong Kong
Hong Kong, China
bob@ie.cuhk.edu.hk*

Ning Cai

*Xidian University
Xi'an, Shaanxi, China
caining@mail.xidian.edu.cn*

Zhen Zhang

*University of Southern California
Los Angeles, CA, USA
zzhang@milly.usc.edu*

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1

Introduction

1.1 A historical perspective

Consider a network consisting of point-to-point communication channels. Each channel transmits information noiselessly subject to the channel capacity. Data is to be transmitted from the source node to a prescribed set of destination nodes. Given the transmission requirements, a natural question is whether the network can fulfill these requirements and how it can be done efficiently.

In existing computer networks, information is transmitted from the source node to each destination node through a chain of intermediate nodes by a method known as *store-and-forward*. In this method, data packets received from an input link of an intermediate node are stored and a copy is forwarded to the next node via an output link. In the case when an intermediate node is on the transmission paths toward multiple destinations, it sends one copy of the data packets onto each output link that leads to at least one of the destinations. It has been a folklore in data networking that there is no need for data processing at the intermediate nodes except for data replication.

Recently, the fundamental concept of *network coding* was first introduced for satellite communication networks in [211] and then fully

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developed in [158], where in the latter the term “network coding” was coined and the advantage of network coding over store-and-forward was first demonstrated, thus refuting the aforementioned folklore. Due to its generality and its vast application potential, network coding has generated much interest in information and coding theory, networking, switching, wireless communications, complexity theory, cryptography, operations research, and matrix theory.

Prior to [211] and [158], network coding problems for special networks had been studied in the context of distributed source coding [207][177][200][212][211]. The works in [158] and [211], respectively, have inspired subsequent investigations of network coding with a single information source and with multiple information sources. The theory of network coding has been developed in various directions, and new applications of network coding continue to emerge. For example, network coding technology is applied in a prototype file-sharing application [176]¹. For a short introduction of the subject, we refer the reader to [173]. For an update of the literature, we refer the reader to the *Network Coding Homepage* [157].

The present text aims to be a tutorial on the basics of the theory of network coding. The intent is a transparent presentation without necessarily presenting all results in their full generality. Part I is devoted to network coding for the transmission from a single source node to other nodes in the network. It starts with describing examples on network coding in the next section. Part II deals with the problem under the more general circumstances when there are multiple source nodes each intending to transmit to a different set of destination nodes.

Compared with the multi-source problem, the single-source network coding problem is better understood. Following [188], the best possible benefits of network coding can very much be achieved when the coding scheme is restricted to just linear transformations. Thus the tools employed in Part I are mostly algebraic. By contrast, the tools employed in Part II are mostly probabilistic.

While this text is not intended to be a survey on the subject, we nevertheless provide at <http://dx.doi.org/10.1561/0100000007>

¹See [206] for an analysis of such applications.

a summary of the literature (see page 135) in the form of a table according to the following categorization of topics:

1. Linear coding
2. Nonlinear coding
3. Random coding
4. Static codes
5. Convolutional codes
6. Group codes
7. Alphabet size
8. Code construction
9. Algorithms/protocols
10. Cyclic networks
11. Undirected networks
12. Link failure/Network management
13. Separation theorem
14. Error correction/detection
15. Cryptography
16. Multiple sources
17. Multiple unicasts
18. Cost criteria
19. Non-uniform demand
20. Correlated sources
21. Max-flow/cutset/edge-cut bound
22. Superposition coding
23. Networking
24. Routing
25. Wireless/satellite networks
26. Ad hoc/sensor networks
27. Data storage/distribution
28. Implementation issues
29. Matrix theory
30. Complexity theory
31. Graph theory
32. Random graph
33. Tree packing

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34. Multicommodity flow
35. Game theory
36. Matriod theory
37. Information inequalities
38. Noisy channels
39. Queueing analysis
40. Rate-distortion
41. Multiple descriptions
42. Latin squares
43. Reversible networks
44. Multiuser channels
45. Joint network-channel coding

1.2 Some examples

Terminology. By a *communication network* we shall refer to a *finite* directed graph, where multiple edges from one node to another are allowed. A node without any incoming edges is called a *source node*. Any other node is called a *non-source node*. Throughout this text, in the figures, a source node is represented by a square, while a non-source node is represented by a circle. An edge is also called a *channel* and represents a noiseless communication link for the transmission of a data unit per unit time. The capacity of direct transmission from a node to a neighbor is determined by the multiplicity of the channels between them. For example, the capacity of direct transmission from the node W to the node X in Figure 1.1(a) is 2. When a channel is from a node X to a node Y , it is denoted as XY .

A communication network is said to be *acyclic* if it contains no directed cycles. Both networks presented in Figures 1.1(a) and (b) are examples of acyclic networks.

A source node generates a message, which is propagated through the network in a multi-hop fashion. We are interested in how much information and how fast it can be received by the destination nodes. However, this depends on the nature of data processing at the nodes in relaying the information.

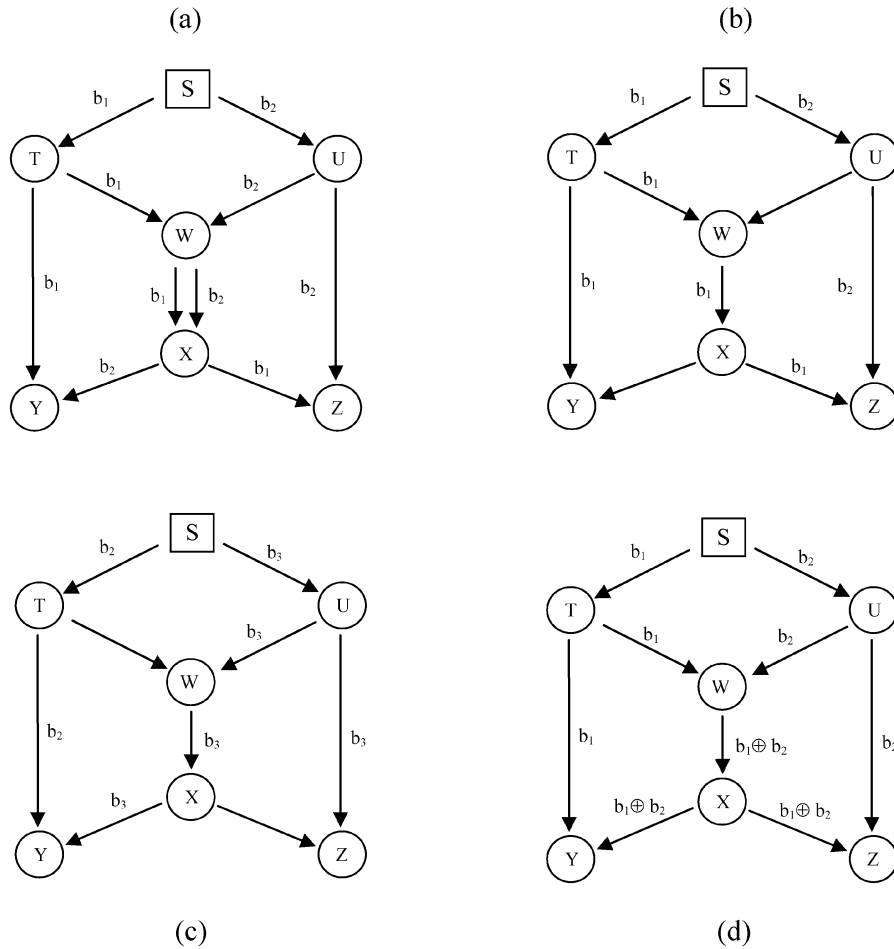


Fig. 1.1 Multicasting over a communication network.

Assume that we multicast two data bits b_1 and b_2 from the source node S to both the nodes Y and Z in the acyclic network depicted by Figure 1.1(a). Every channel carries either the bit b_1 or the bit b_2 as indicated. In this way, every intermediate node simply replicates and sends out the bit(s) received from upstream.

The same network as in Figure 1.1(a) but with one less channel appears in Figures 1.1(b) and (c), which shows a way of multicasting 3 bits b_1 , b_2 and b_3 from S to the nodes Y and Z in 2 time units. This

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achieves a multicast rate of 1.5 bits per unit time, which is actually the maximum possible when the intermediate nodes perform just bit replication (See [209], Ch. 11, Problem 3). The network under discussion is known as the *butterfly network*.

Example 1.1. (Network coding on the butterfly network)

Figure 1.1(d) depicts a different way to multicast two bits from the source node S to Y and Z on the same network as in Figures 1.1(b) and (c). This time the node W derives from the received bits b_1 and b_2 the exclusive-OR bit $b_1 \oplus b_2$. The channel from W to X transmits $b_1 \oplus b_2$, which is then replicated at X for passing on to Y and Z . Then, the node Y receives b_1 and $b_1 \oplus b_2$, from which the bit b_2 can be decoded. Similarly, the node Z decodes the bit b_1 from the received bits b_2 and $b_1 \oplus b_2$. In this way, all the 9 channels in the network are used exactly once.

The derivation of the exclusive-OR bit is a simple form of *coding*. If the same communication objective is to be achieved simply by bit replication at the intermediate nodes without coding, at least one channel in the network must be used twice so that the total number of channel usage would be at least 10. Thus, coding offers the potential advantage of minimizing both latency and energy consumption, and at the same time maximizing the bit rate.

Example 1.2. The network in Figure 1.2(a) depicts the conversation between two parties, one represented by the node combination of S and T and the other by the combination of S' and T' . The two parties send one bit of data to each other through the network in the straightforward manner.

Example 1.3. Figure 1.2(b) shows the same network as in Figure 1.2(a) but with one less channel. The objective of Example 1.2 can no longer be achieved by straightforward data routing but is still achievable if the node U , upon receiving the bits b_1 and b_2 , derives the new bit $b_1 \oplus b_2$ for the transmission over the channel UV . As in Example 1.1, the coding mechanism again enhances the bit rate. This

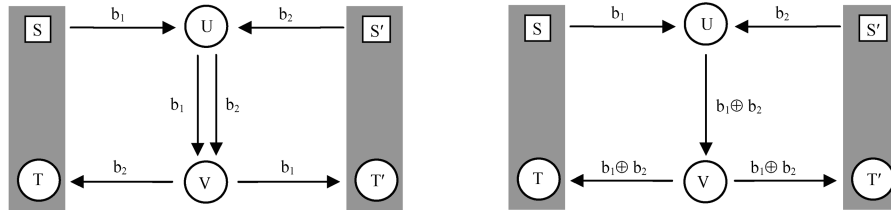


Fig. 1.2 (a) and (b) Conversation between two parties, one represented by the node combination of S and T and the other by the combination of S' and T' .

example of coding at an intermediate node reveals a fundamental fact in information theory first pointed out in [207]: When there are multiple sources transmitting information over a communication network, joint coding of information may achieve higher bit rate than separate transmission.

Example 1.4. Figure 1.3 depicts two neighboring base stations, labeled ST and $S'T'$, of a communication network at a distance twice the wireless transmission range. Installed at the middle is a relay transceiver labeled by UV , which in a unit time either receives or transmits one bit. Through UV , the two base stations transmit one bit of data to each other in three unit times: In the first two unit times, the relay transceiver receives one bit from each side. In the third unit time, it broadcasts the exclusive-OR bit to both base stations, which then can decode the bit from each other. The wireless transmission among the base stations and the relay transceiver can be symbolically represented by the network in Figure 1.2(b).

The principle of this example can readily be generalized to the situation with $N-1$ relay transceivers between two neighboring base stations at a distance N times the wireless transmission range.

This model can also be applied to satellite communications, with the nodes ST and $S'T'$ representing two ground stations communicating with each other through a satellite represented by the node UV . By employing very simple coding at the satellite as prescribed, the downlink bandwidth can be reduced by 50%.

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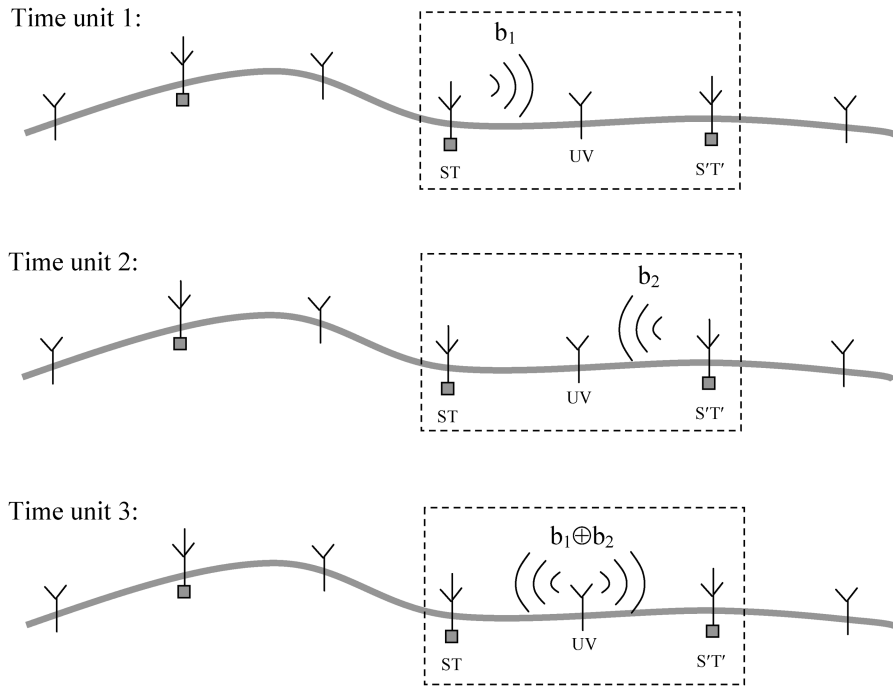


Fig. 1.3 Operation of the relay transceiver between two wireless base stations.

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