

## APPENDIX

### **Regional definitions (UN Categories)**

Muslim-majority countries (i.e, where over half the populace is classified as Muslim) include: Afghanistan, Albania, Algeria, Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Brunei Darussalam, Burkina Faso, Chad, Comoros, Djibouti, Egypt, Gambia, Guinea, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kuwait, Kyrgyzstan, Lebanon, Libya, Malaysia, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mayotte, Morocco, Niger, Oman, Pakistan, State of Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Somalia, Sudan, Syria, Tajikistan, Tunisia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, United Arab Emirates, Uzbekistan, Western Sahara, and Yemen.

Countries defined as African include both sub-Saharan and North African countries: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Sudan, Tunisia, Benin, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Ivory Coast, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Saint Helena, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo, Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Namibia, South Africa, Angola, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Sao Tome and Principe, Burundi, Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Mayotte, Mozambique, Reunion, Rwanda, Seychelles, Somalia, South Sudan, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.

Middle Eastern and North African (MENA) countries are, as defined by UNICEF (<https://data.unicef.org/regionalclassifications/>): Algeria, Bahrain, Djibouti, Egypt, Iran, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Morocco, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, State of Palestine, Sudan, Syria, Tunisia, United Arab Emirates, and Yemen.

European-origin immigration comes from Eastern, Northern, and Southern Europe as well as Western Europe. Countries include: Albania, Andorra, Austria, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Channel Islands, Croatia, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Holy See, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Isle of Man, Italy, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Moldova, Romania, Russian Federation, San Marino, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Ukraine, and the United Kingdom.

Western origin immigration is based on immigration from Europe (see above), North America (Bermuda, Canada, Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, United States of America), Australia, and New Zealand.

All regional definitions except Middle East and North Africa are taken from United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2019), International Migrant Stock 2019 (United Nations database, POP/DB/MIG/Stock/Rev.2019). This database does not use Middle East and North Africa as a region or area. Therefore, we use the classification of UNICEF for MENA countries (Source: <https://data.unicef.org/regionalclassifications/>).

## Summary Statistics

Variable	Obs	Mean	Std. Dev.	Min	Max
Support for RWPs (DV)	15,213	.1587458	.3654509	0	1
Prior Support for RWP (lagged DV)	15,213	.1330441	.3396336	0	1
Economic Pessimism	15,213	.3845395	.4865023	0	1
MENA Origin Immig. Volume (%)	15,213	1.056243	1.372404	.0082963	4.520024
African Origin Immig. Volume (%)	15,213	1.383638	1.796799	.0023753	5.865719
Muslim-maj. Origin Immig. Vol. (%)	15,213	2.780633	2.003626	.0419028	5.83953
European Origin Immig. Volume (%)	15,213	7.268071	4.7582	.7427255	18.19125
European Origin Immig. Volume (%)	15,213	7.478664	4.862118	.761223	18.76339
Western Origin Immig. Volume (%)	15,213	7.514988	4.881064	.7633459	18.85401
Age	15,156	55.14938	15.79868	18	96
Gender	15,207	.5041757	.499999	0	1
Low Income	12,940	.4267388	.4946228	0	1
Urban	14,500	.2124138	.4090302	0	1
Socioeconomic Status	10,437	1.77254	.9400388	1	4
Unemployed	15,213	.0458161	.2090929	0	1
Low Skilled	15,213	1	0	1	1
Unemployment Rate	14,083	8.200286	4.806098	3.5	24.9
PR	15,213	.6558864	.475094	0	1
Equality	15,213	.924955	.0618801	.66	.978
R's L-R Position	14,397	5.247065	2.571757	0	10

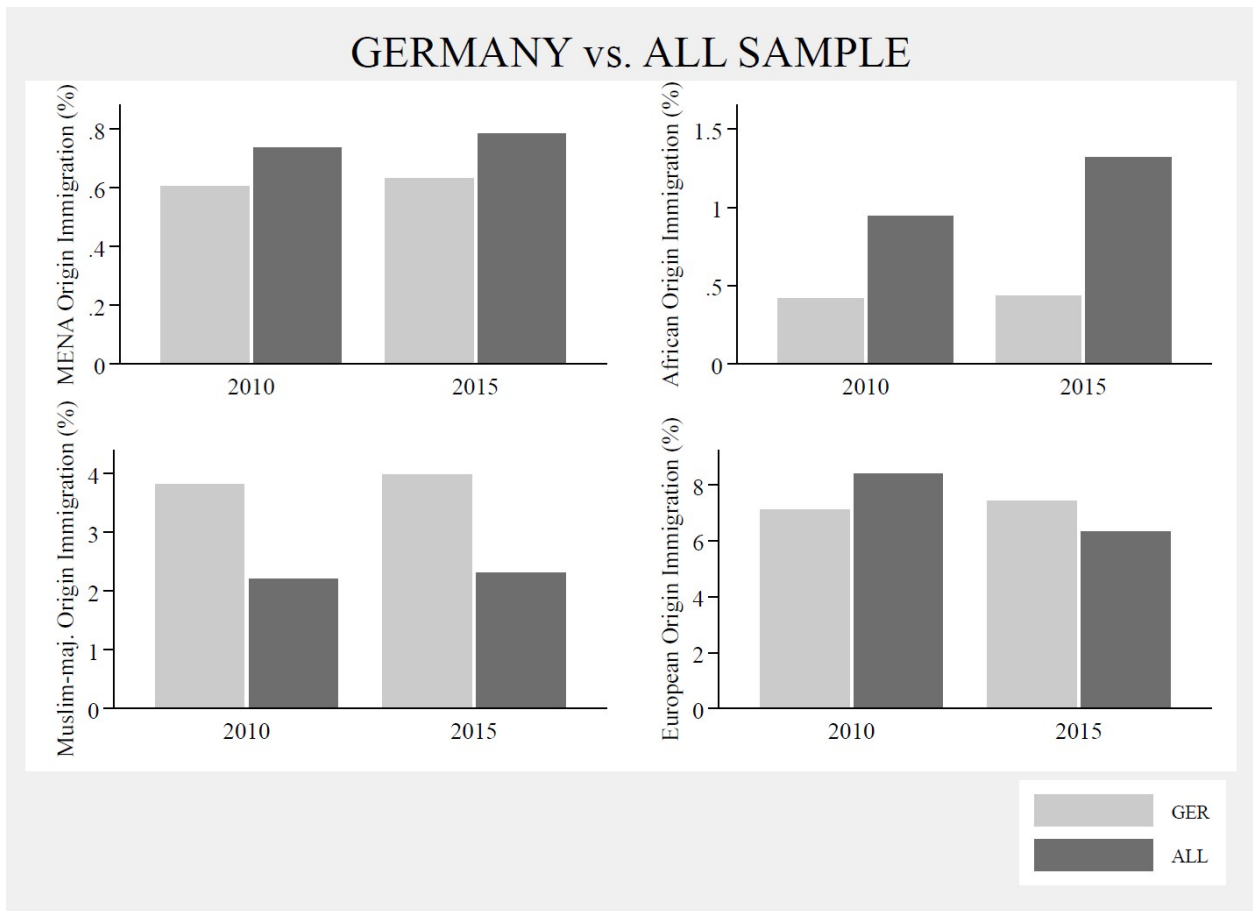
**Table A1: Anti-Immigrant RWP (Far-right Populist) Parties**

Country	Far-right Populist (start)	Far-right Populist (end)	Party Name (English)	Party Name (Original)
Austria	1989	2020	Alliance for the Future of Austria	Bündnis Zukunft Österreich (BZÖ)
Austria	1989	2020	Freedom Party of Austria	Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs (FPÖ)
Bulgaria	1989	2020	Attack	Ataka
Bulgaria	1989	2020	National Front for the Salvation of Bulgaria	Natsionalen Front za Spasenie na Bulgariya (NFSB)
Bulgaria	1989	2020	Order, Law and Justice	Red, zakonnost i spravedlivost (RZS)
Bulgaria	1989	2020	IMRO - National Bulgarian Movement	VMRO – Balgarsko Natsionalno Dvizhenie (IMRO)
Bulgaria	1989	2020	Will	Volya
Czech Republic	1989	2020	Coalition for Republic - Republican Party of Czechoslovakia	Sdružení pro republiku – Republikánská strana Československa (SPR-RSC)
Czech Republic	1989	2020	Sovereignty - Jana Bobosikova Bloc	Suverenita – blok Jany Bobošíkové (S-JB)
Czech Republic	1989	2020	Freedom and Direct Democracy - Tomio Okamura	Svoboda a přímá demokracie Tomio Okamura (SPD)
Czech Republic	1989	2020	Dawn-National Coalition	Úsvit přímé demokracie (Dawn)
Finland	1989	2020	Finns Party	Suomen Maaseudun Puolue   Perussuomalaiset (Ps)
France	2017	2020	Republic Arise   France Arise	Debout la république   Debout la France (DLR DLF)
France	1989	2020	National Front / Rally	Front national (FN / RN)
Germany	2015	2020	Alternative for Germany	Alternative für Deutschland (AfD)
Greece	1989	2020	Greek Solution	Elliniki Lisi (EL)

Country	Far-right Populist (start)	Far-right Populist (end)	Party Name (English)	Party Name (Original)
Greece	1989	2020	Popular Orthodox Rally	Laïkós Orthódoxos Synagermós (LAOS)
Greece	1989	2020	Political Spring	Politiki Anixi (POLAN)
Iceland	none	none	none	none
Latvia	none	none	none	none
Lithuania	1989	2020	Young Lithuania	Jaunoji Lietuva (JL)
Norway	1989	2020	Progress Party (Norway)	Fremskrittspartiet (FrP)
Poland	1989	2020	Kukiz '15	Kukiz'15
Poland	1989	2020	League of Polish Families	Liga Polskich Rodzin (LPR)
Poland	1989	2020	Party X	Partia X (X)
Poland	2005	2020	Law and Justice	Prawo i Sprawiedliwosc (PiS)
Slovakia	1989	2020	Real Slovak National Party	Pravá Slovenská národná strana (PSNS)
Slovakia	1989	2020	Slovak National Party	Slovenská národná strana (SNS)
Slovakia	1989	2020	We are family	Sme Rodina – Boris Kollár (SR)
Sweden	1989	2020	New Democracy	Ny Demokrati (NyD)
Sweden	1989	2020	Sweden Democrats	Sverigedemokraterna (SD)
Switzerland	1989	2020	Automobile Party   Freedom Party of Switzerland	Auto-Partei   Freiheitspartei der Schweiz (FPS)
Switzerland	1989	2020	Ticino League	Lega dei Ticinesi (LdT)
Switzerland	1989	2020	Geneva Citizens' Movement	Mouvement Citoyens Genevois (MCR)
Switzerland	1989	2020	Swiss People's Party	Schweizerische Volkspartei – Union Démocratique du Centre (SVP)

## Immigration Flows

Figure A1 below shows starting and ending immigration flows for Germany—chosen as a reasonably representative case—and the average for all fifteen countries in our sample. What is clear from the figure, in the context of our analysis, is that the *number* of immigrants alone does not explain anti-immigrant attitudes.



**Figure A1:** Immigration flows to Germany and all countries in the sample by sending region.